

SUBCHAPTER C—HAZARDOUS MATERIALS REGULATIONS

PART 171—GENERAL INFORMATION, REGULATIONS, AND DEFINITIONS

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§ 171.1 Purpose and scope.

This subchapter prescribes the requirements of the Department of Transportation governing:

(a) The transportation of hazardous materials in commerce by, and their offering to:

(1) Carriers by rail car, aircraft and vessel (except as delegated at § 1.46(t) of this title);

(2) Interstate and foreign carriers by motor vehicle; and

(3) Intrastate carriers by motor vehicle so far as this subchapter relates to:

- (i) Hazardous waste.
- (ii) Hazardous substances.
- (iii) Flammable cryogenic liquids in portable tanks and cargo tanks.
- (iv) Marine pollutants.

(b) The manufacture, fabrication, marking, maintenance, reconditioning, repairing, or testing of a packaging or container which is represented,

marked, certified, or sold for use in such transportation as specified in paragraph (a) of this section.

(c) Any person who, under contract with any department, agency, or instrumentality of the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the Federal Government, transports, or causes to be transported or shipped, a hazardous material or manufactures, fabricates, marks, maintains, reconditions, repairs, or tests a package or container which is represented, marked, certified, or sold by such person as qualified for use in the transportation of hazardous materials shall be subject to and comply with all provisions of the Federal hazardous material transportation law, all orders and regulations issued thereunder, and all other substantive and procedural requirements of Federal, State, and local governments and Indian tribes (except any such requirements that have been preempted by the Federal hazardous material transportation law or any other Federal law), in the same manner and to the same extent as any person engaged in such activities that are in or affect commerce is subject to such provisions, orders, regulations, and requirements.

(d) The use of terms and symbols prescribed in this subchapter for the marking, labeling, placarding and description of hazardous materials and packagings used in their transport.

[Amdt. 171-53, 45 FR 34586, May 22, 1980, as amended by Amdt. 171-74, 48 FR 27690, June 16, 1983; Amdt. 171-78, 49 FR 10510, Mar. 20, 1984; Amdt. 171-12, 56 FR 8624, Feb. 28, 1991; Amdt. 171-116, 57 FR 52934, Nov. 5, 1992; Amdt. 171-119, 58 FR 6870, Feb. 2, 1993; Amdt. 171-2, 59 FR 49132, Sept. 26, 1994; Amdt. 171-141, 61 FR 21101, May 9, 1996]

§ 171.2 General requirements.

(a) No person may offer or accept a hazardous material for transportation in commerce unless that person is registered in conformance with subpart G of part 107 of this chapter, if applicable, and the hazardous material is properly classed, described, packaged, marked, labeled, and in condition for shipment as required or authorized by applicable

requirements of this subchapter, or an exemption, approval or registration issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter.

(b) No person may transport a hazardous material in commerce unless that person is registered in conformance with subpart G of part 107 of this chapter, if applicable, and the hazardous material is handled and transported in accordance with applicable requirements of this subchapter, or an exemption, approval or registration issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter.

(c) No person may represent, mark, certify, sell, or offer a packaging or container as meeting the requirements of this subchapter or an exemption, approval or registration issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter, governing its use in the transportation in commerce of a hazardous material, whether or not it is used or intended to be used for the transportation of a hazardous material, unless the packaging or container is manufactured, fabricated, marked, maintained, reconditioned, repaired and retested, as appropriate, in accordance with applicable requirements of this subchapter, or an exemption, approval or registration issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter.

(d) The representations, markings, and certifications subject to the prohibitions of paragraph (c) of this section include, but are not limited to—

(1) Specification identifications that include the letters “ICC,” “DOT,” “MC,” or “UN”;

(2) Exemption, approval, and registration numbers that include the letters “DOT,” “EX,” “M,” or “R”; and

(3) Test dates associated with specification, registration, approval, retest or exemption markings indicating compliance with a test or retest requirement of this subchapter, or an exemption, an approval or a registration issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter.

(e) When a person performs a function covered by or having an effect on a specification prescribed in part 178, 179 or 180 of this subchapter, an approval issued under this subchapter, or an exemption issued under subpart B of this chapter, that person must perform

the function in accordance with that specification, approval, or exemption, as appropriate.

(f) No person shall, by marking or otherwise, represent that—

(1) A container or package for the transportation of hazardous materials is safe, certified, or in compliance with the requirements of this title unless it meets the requirements of all applicable regulations issued under the Federal hazardous material transportation law; or

(2) A hazardous material is present in a package, container, motor vehicle, rail car, aircraft, or vessel, if the hazardous material is not present.

(g) No person shall unlawfully alter, remove, deface, destroy, or otherwise tamper with—

(1) Any marking, label, placard, or description on a document required by the Federal hazardous material transportation law, or the regulations issued thereunder; or

(2) Any package, container, motor vehicle, rail car, aircraft, or vessel used for the transportation of hazardous materials.

(h) No person shall—

(1) Falsify or alter an exemption, approval, registration or other grant of authority issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter; or

(2) Offer a hazardous material for transportation or transport a hazardous material in commerce, or represent, mark, certify, or sell a packaging or container, under a false or altered exemption, approval, registration or other grant of authority issued under this subchapter or subchapter A of this chapter.

[Amdt. 171–70, 48 FR 2655, Jan. 20, 1983, as amended by Amdt. No. 171–100, 54 FR 25004, June 12, 1989; Amdt. 171–12, 56 FR 8624, Feb. 28, 1991; Amdt. No. 171–115, 57 FR 30631, July 9, 1992; 57 FR 37902, Aug. 21, 1992; Amdt. No. 171–120, 58 FR 33305, June 16, 1993; Amdt. 171–2, 59 FR 49132, Sept. 26, 1994; Amdt. 171–141, 61 FR 21101, May 9, 1996]

§ 171.3 Hazardous waste.

(a) No person may offer for transportation or transport a hazardous waste (as defined in § 171.8 of this subchapter) in interstate or intrastate commerce except in accordance with the requirements of this subchapter.